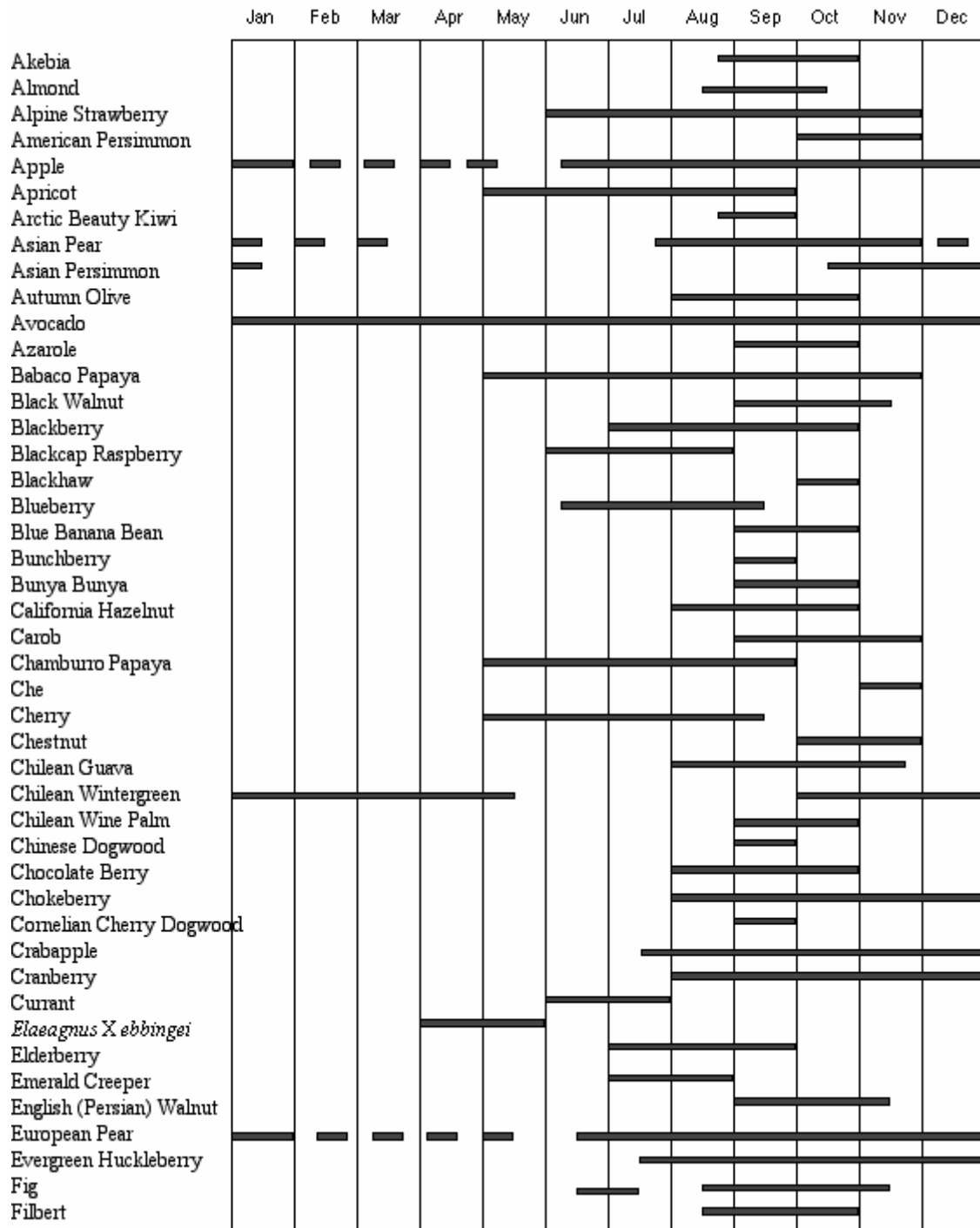
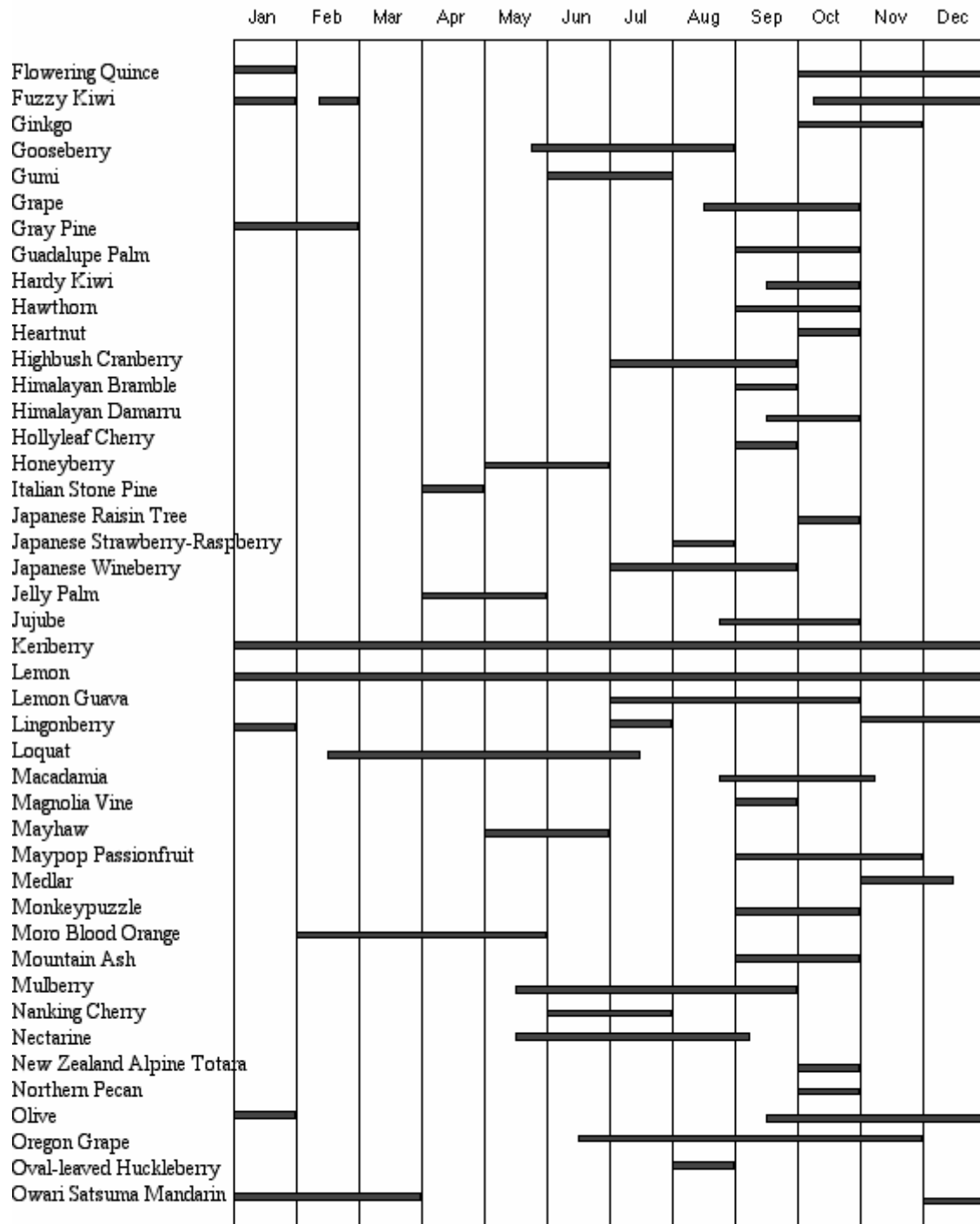


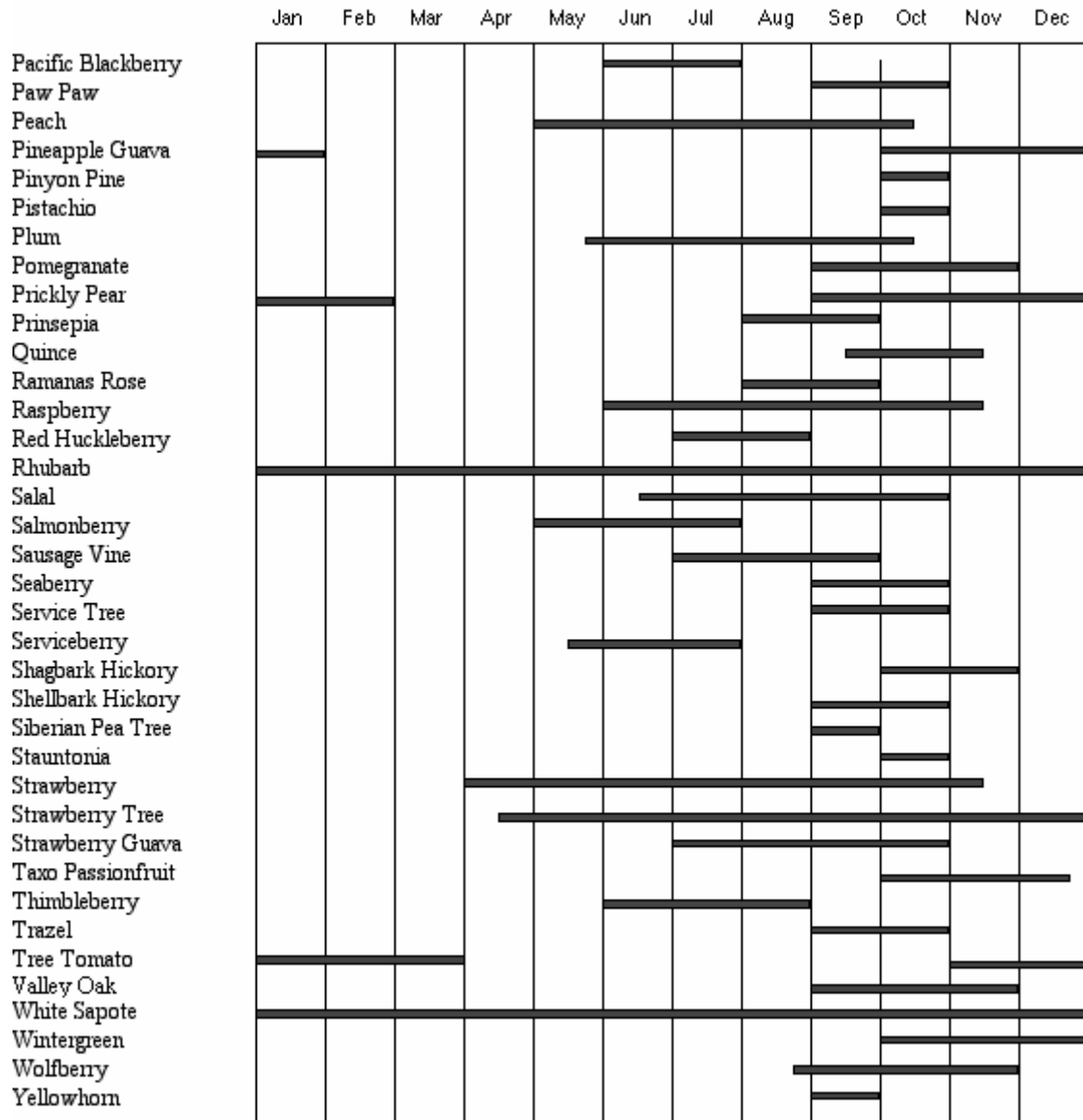
## Fruit and Nut Harvest Seasons



## Fruit and Nut Harvest Seasons



## Fruit and Nut Harvest Seasons



— = shelf life for certain fruits

# Plant Characteristics

## Evergreen

### Tall Trees

Avocado  
Bunya Bunya  
Chilean Wine Palm  
Gray Pine  
Guadalupe Palm  
Italian Stone Pine  
Loquat  
Monkeypuzzle  
Olive  
Pinyon Pine  
White Sapote

### Short Trees

Banana (in mild climates)  
Babaco Papaya  
Carob  
Chamburro Papaya  
Citrus  
Jelly Palm  
Macadamia  
Strawberry Tree

### Shrubs

Blueberry  
Chilean Guava  
Chilean Wintergreen  
Chocolate Berry  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
Evergreen Huckleberry  
Hollyleaf Cherry  
Keriberry  
Oregon Grape  
Pineapple Guava  
Prickly Pear  
Salal  
Strawberry Guava  
Tree Tomato

### Vines

Akebia (in mild areas)  
Himalayan Damarru  
Maypop Passionfruit  
Sausage Vine  
Stauntonia  
Taxo Passionfruit

### Perennial Vegetables

Alfalfa  
Artichoke  
Bamboo  
Bear's Breech  
*Campanula*  
Cardoon  
Chicory

Chives  
Dandelion  
Egyptian Topset Onion  
Fennel  
Garlic Chives  
Garlic Cress  
Golden Saxifrage  
Good King Henry  
Lovage  
Mallow  
Milkweed  
Mitsuba  
Nettles  
New Zealand Spinach  
Nine-star Perennial  
Broccoli  
Perennial Kale  
Perpetual Swiss Chard  
Plantain  
Rocamboles  
Salt Bush  
Seakale  
Society Garlic  
Sorrel  
Tree Collards  
Violet  
Watercress  
Welsh Get Set Red Onion  
Yucca

### Herbs

Aloe  
Bee Balm  
Borage  
Calendula  
California Bay Laurel  
Catnip  
Chamomile  
Chervil  
Columbine  
Corn Salad  
Garlic Mustard  
Goldenseal  
Hedge Nettle  
Lady's Mantle  
Lemon Balm  
Marigold (depends on species)  
Mint  
Nasturtium (in warm areas)  
Parsley  
Pineapple Sage  
Rosemary  
Sage (in warm areas)  
Salad Burnet (in warm areas)  
Shungiku (in warm areas)

Soapwort  
Sweet Cicely  
Sweet Woodruff  
Tansy  
Tea  
Thyme  
White Clover  
Wild Ginger  
Woundwort  
Yarrow  
Yerba Buena

### Groundcovers

Alpine Strawberry  
Cranberry  
Emerald Creeper  
Himalayan Bramble  
Lingonberry  
New Zealand Dwarf  
Totara  
Pacific Blackberry  
Strawberry  
Wintergreen

## Deciduous

### Tall Trees

Almond  
American Persimmon  
Apple  
Asian Pear  
Black Walnut  
Cherry  
Chestnut  
English Walnut  
European Pear  
Fig  
Ginkgo  
Heartnut  
Japanese Raisin Tree  
Mayhaw  
Mulberry  
Northern Pecan  
Pistachio  
Service Tree  
Shagbark Hickory  
Shellbark Hickory  
Trazel  
Valley Oak

### Short Trees

Apricot  
Asian Persimmon  
Azarole  
Banana (in cold areas)  
Blackhaw  
California Hazelnut  
Che

Chinese Dogwood  
Chinese Haw  
Cornelian Cherry  
Dogwood

Crabapple  
Elderberry  
Filbert  
Hawthorn  
Jujube  
Medlar  
Mountain Ash  
Nectarine  
Paw Paw  
Peach  
Plum  
Pomegranate  
Quince  
Siberian Pea Tree  
Yellowhorn

### Shrubs

Autumn Olive  
Black Hawthorn  
Blackberry  
Blackcap Raspberry  
Blueberry  
Blue Banana Bean  
Chokeberry  
Currant  
Flowering Quince  
Gooseberry  
Gumi  
Highbush Cranberry  
Honeyberry  
Nanking Cherry  
Oval-leaved Huckleberry  
Prinsepia  
Ramanas Rose  
Raspberry  
Red Huckleberry (partially evergreen)  
Salmonberry (partially evergreen)  
Seaberry  
Serviceberry  
Thimbleberry  
Wolfberry

### Vines

Akebia (in most areas)  
Arctic Beauty Kiwi  
Fuzzy Kiwi  
Grape  
Hardy Kiwi  
Japanese Wineberry  
Magnolia Vine

### **Perennial Vegetables**

Arrowleaf Balsamroot  
Asparagus  
Beach Pea  
Bitter Melon  
Black Salsify  
Canna Lily  
Chayote  
Comfrey  
Daylily  
Fragrant Spring Tree  
Groundcherry  
Groundplum Milkvetch  
Hops  
Horseradish  
Horseradish Tree  
Japanese Coltsfoot  
Linden  
Mashua  
Oca  
Perennial Buckwheat  
Pignut  
Potato  
Rhubarb (in cold areas)  
Runner Bean  
Sunchoke  
Turkish Rocket  
Ulluco  
Waterleaf  
Yacon  
Yam

### **Herbs**

Angelica  
Anise Hyssop  
Houttuynia  
Marigold (depends on species)  
Mugwort  
Nasturtium (in cold areas)  
Purslane  
Saffron Crocus  
Salad Burnet (in cold areas)  
Shungiku (in cold areas)  
Tarragon  
Valerian

### **Groundcovers**

Bunchberry  
Japanese Strawberry-Raspberry

### **Summer Deciduous**

#### **Perennial Vegetables**

Artichoke (in drought)  
Bear's Breech (in drought)  
Chickweed  
Cow Parsnip  
Daffodil Garlic

Garlic  
Ramps

### **Herbs**

Miner's Lettuce

### **Drought-tolerant**

#### **Tall Trees**

Almond  
American Persimmon  
Apple (some)  
Asian Pear  
Black Walnut  
Chestnut  
Chilean Wine Palm  
English Walnut  
European Pear (some)  
Fig  
Ginkgo  
Gray Pine  
Guadalupe Palm  
Italian Stone Pine  
Loquat  
Mayhaw  
Mulberry  
Olive  
Pistachio  
Sour Cherry  
Trazel  
Valley Oak

#### **Short Trees**

Apricot (sometimes)  
Asian Persimmon  
Azarole  
California Hazelnut  
Carob  
Chinese Haw  
European Plum  
Filbert  
Hawthorn  
Jelly Palm  
Jujube  
Macadamia  
Nectarine (sometimes)  
Peach (sometimes)  
Pinyon Pine  
Pomegranate  
Quince  
Siberian Pea Tree  
Strawberry Tree

#### **Shrubs**

Autumn Olive  
Black Hawthorn  
Blackberry  
Blackcap Raspberry  
Chilean Guava  
Chokeberry  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*

Evergreen Huckleberry  
Gumi  
Highbush Cranberry  
Hollyleaf Cherry  
Nanking Cherry  
Oregon Grape  
Pineapple Guava  
Prickly Pear  
Prinsepia  
Ramanas Rose  
Red Huckleberry  
Salal  
Salmonberry  
Seaberry  
Serviceberry  
Thimbleberry  
Wolfberry

#### **Vines**

Grape  
Himalayan Damarru

#### **Perennial Vegetables**

Bamboo  
Bear's Breech  
Chicory  
Comfrey  
Cow Parsnip  
Daffodil Garlic  
Dandelion  
Daylily  
Fennel  
Horseradish  
Horseradish Tree  
Mallow  
Plantain  
Salt Bush  
Seakale  
Violet

#### **Herbs**

Aloe  
Angelica  
Columbine  
Hedge Nettle  
Lemon Balm  
Miner's Lettuce  
Mint  
Mugwort  
Rosemary  
White Clover  
Wild Ginger  
Yarrow  
Yerba Buena

#### **Groundcovers**

Pacific Blackberry

### **Needs Irrigation**

#### **Tall Trees**

Avocado (during flowering)  
Northern Pecan

#### **Short Trees**

Babaco Papaya  
Banana  
Chamburro Papaya  
Chinese Dogwood  
Citrus

#### **Shrubs**

Blueberry  
Chilean Wintergreen

#### **Vines**

Arctic Beauty Kiwi  
Fuzzy Kiwi  
Hardy Kiwi  
Magnolia Vine  
Taxo Passionfruit

#### **Perennial Vegetables**

Artichoke  
Bitter Melon  
Chayote  
Hops  
Japanese Coltsfoot  
Mashua

#### **Herbs**

Bee Balm  
Chervil  
Sweet Cicely  
Tea

#### **Groundcovers**

Alpine Strawberry  
Blueberry  
Cranberry  
Lingonberry  
Strawberry  
Wintergreen

### **Tolerates Wet Winter Soils Only**

#### **Tall Trees**

Black Walnut  
Shellbark Hickory  
Valley Oak

#### **Shrubs**

Blueberry  
Serviceberry

**Groundcovers**

Blueberry

**Tolerates Wet Soils****Tall Trees**

Apple (cooking)  
 American Persimmon  
 Asian Pear  
 European Pear  
 Mayhaw  
 Mulberry  
 Shellbark Hickory  
 Sour Cherry

**Short Trees**

Asian Persimmon  
 Azarole  
 Banana  
 Blackhaw  
 California Hazelnut  
 Chinese Haw  
 Crabapple  
 Elderberry  
 Filbert  
 Hawthorn  
 Pomegranate  
 Quince

**Shrubs**

Black Hawthorn  
 Blackberry  
 Black Currant  
 Chokeberry  
 Evergreen Huckleberry  
 Highbush Cranberry  
 Pineapple Guava  
 Prinsepia  
 Salmonberry

**Vines**

Maypop Passionfruit

**Perennial Vegetables**

Canna Lily  
 Chicory  
 Comfrey  
 Daylily  
 Golden Saxifrage  
 Horseradish  
 Houttuynia  
 Japanese Coltsfoot  
 Mitsuba  
 Nettles  
 Plantain  
 Sorrel  
 Sunchoke  
 Watercress

**Herbs**

Mint

Mugwort

**Needs Well-drained Soil****Tall Trees**

Almond  
 Avocado  
 Chestnut  
 English Walnut  
 Fig  
 Gray Pine  
 Italian Stone Pine  
 Monkeypuzzle  
 Northern Pecan  
 Olive  
 Pinyon Pine  
 Pistachio  
 Sweet Cherry

**Short Trees**

Apricot  
 Babaco Papaya  
 Banana  
 Carob  
 Chamburro Papaya  
 Citrus  
 Jujube  
 Macadamia  
 Mountain Ash  
 Nectarine  
 Paw Paw  
 Peach  
 Pomegranate  
 Siberian Pea Tree

**Shrubs**

Autumn Olive  
 Blueberry (in Summer)  
 Chilean Wintergreen  
 Currant (except black currant)  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
 Flowering Quince  
 Gumi  
 Nanking Cherry  
 Oval-leaved Huckleberry  
 Pineapple Guava  
 Prickly Pear  
 Raspberry  
 Red Huckleberry  
 Seaberry  
 Strawberry Guava  
 Tree Tomato  
 Wolfberry

**Vines**

Akebia  
 Arctic Beauty Kiwi  
 Fuzzy Kiwi  
 Grape

Hardy Kiwi  
 Japanese Wineberry  
 Magnolia Vine  
 Sausage Vine  
 Stauntonia

**Perennial Vegetables**

Alfalfa  
 Asparagus  
 Beach Pea  
 Chayote  
 Groundplum Milkvech  
 Hops  
 Horseradish Tree  
 Milkweed  
 Salt Bush  
 Seakale

**Herbs**

Chervil  
 Goldenseal  
 Tea

**Groundcovers**

Cranberry  
 Lingonberry  
 Strawberry

**Tolerates Heavy Soil****Tall Trees**

American Persimmon  
 Apple (some)  
 Asian Pear  
 Black Walnut  
 English Walnut  
 European Pear  
 Fig  
 Ginkgo  
 Japanese Raisin Tree  
 Mayhaw  
 Service Tree  
 Shagbark Hickory  
 Sour Cherry  
 Valley Oak

**Short Trees**

Asian Persimmon  
 Azarole  
 Black Hawthorn  
 Blackhaw  
 California Hazelnut  
 Chinese Dogwood  
 Chinese Haw  
 Cornelian Cherry  
 Dogwood  
 Elderberry  
 European Plum  
 Hawthorn  
 Jujube  
 Pawpaw

Pomegranate  
 Strawberry Tree

**Shrubs**

Autumn Olive  
 Blue Banana Bean  
 Chokeberry  
 Currant  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
 Flowering Quince  
 Gooseberry  
 Gumi  
 Highbush Cranberry  
 Oregon Grape  
 Ramanas Rose  
 Serviceberry

**Vines**

Maypop Passionfruit

**Perennial Vegetables**

Comfrey  
 Dandelion  
 Daylily  
 Horseradish  
 Horseradish Tree  
 Perennial Buckwheat  
 Plantain  
 Potato  
 Rhubarb

**Herbs**

Borage  
 Chickweed  
 Columbine  
 Lady's Mantle  
 Lemon Balm  
 Mint  
 Mugwort  
 Saffron Crocus  
 Salad Burnet  
 Shungiku  
 Thyme  
 Valerian  
 White Clover  
 Yerba Buena

**Groundcovers**

Alpine Strawberry  
 Bunchberry

**Prefers Acidic Soils****Tall Trees**

Chestnut  
 Loquat

**Short Trees**

Banana  
 Citrus  
 Pinyon Pine

**Shrubs**

Blueberry  
 Chilean Wintergreen  
 Oval-leaved Huckleberry  
 Pineapple Guava  
 Raspberry  
 Red Huckleberry  
 Salal

**Vines**

Fuzzy Kiwi

**Perennial Vegetables**

Chicory  
 Potato  
 Rhubarb

**Herbs**

Angelica

**Groundcovers**

Alpine Strawberry  
 Blueberry  
 Bunchberry  
 Cranberry  
 Lingonberry  
 Strawberry  
 Wintergreen

**Tolerates Acidic Soils****Tall Trees**

Black Walnut  
 English Walnut  
 Fig  
 Ginkgo  
 Japanese Raisin Tree  
 Mayhaw

**Short Trees**

Blackhaw  
 Hawthorn  
 Pomegranate  
 Strawberry Tree

**Shrubs**

Evergreen Huckleberry  
 Salmonberry

**Vines**

Akebia

**Perennial Vegetables**

Golden Saxifrage  
 Horseradish Tree

**Herbs**

White Clover

**Prefers Basic Soils****Tall Trees**

Almond  
 Black Walnut  
 Heartnut

**Shrubs**

Wolfberry

**Perennial Vegetables**

Alfalfa  
 Asparagus  
 Perpetual Swiss Chard  
 Seakale

**Herbs**

Sweet Woodruff

**Tolerates Basic Soils****Tall Trees**

English Walnut  
 Fig  
 Ginkgo  
 Guadalupe Palm  
 Hickory  
 Italian Stone Pine  
 Japanese Raisin Tree  
 Mayhaw  
 Trazel

**Short Trees**

Apricot  
 Azarole  
 Blackhaw  
 California Hazelnut  
 Chinese Haw  
 Cornelian Cherry  
 Dogwood  
 Elderberry  
 Filbert  
 Hawthorn  
 Jujube  
 Mountain Ash  
 Pomegranate  
 Siberian Pea Tree  
 Strawberry Tree  
 Yellowhorn

**Shrubs**

Blackberry  
 Highbush Cranberry  
 Hollyleaf Cherry  
 Nanking Cherry

**Vines**

Akebia

**Perennial Vegetables**

Fragrant Spring Tree

Garlic Mustard  
 Horseradish Tree  
 Perennial Kale  
 Pignut  
 Salt Bush

**Groundcovers**

Alpine Strawberry

**Needs Sun****Tall Trees**

Almond  
 Avocado  
 Cherry  
 Chilean Wine Palm  
 Fig  
 Gray Pine  
 Guadalupe Palm  
 Hickory  
 Italian Stone Pine  
 Northern Pecan  
 Olive  
 Pinyon Pine  
 Pistachio  
 White Sapote

**Short Trees**

Apricot  
 Banana  
 Chamburro Papaya  
 Che  
 Citrus  
 Jujube  
 Macadamia  
 Nectarine  
 Peach  
 Pomegranate  
 Quince  
 Siberian Pea Tree

**Shrubs**

Blueberry (except at really hot sites)  
 Prickly Pear  
 Raspberry (in cool areas)  
 Strawberry Guava  
 Tree Tomato  
 Wolfberry

**Vines**

Grape

**Perennial Vegetables**

Asparagus  
 Beach Pea  
 Bitter Melon  
 Canna Lily  
 Chayote  
 Groundcherry  
 Salt Bush

Yam

**Needs Shade****Short Trees**

California Hazelnut (in hot climates)  
 Filbert (in hot climates)  
 Paw Paw (when young)

**Shrubs**

Blueberry (at hot sites)  
 Blue Banana Bean  
 Honeyberry  
 Raspberry (in hot areas)

**Vines**

Akebia  
 Arctic Beauty Kiwi  
 Hardy Kiwi (in hot areas)  
 Magnolia Vine  
 Sausage Vine

**Herbs**

Corn Salad (in Summer)  
 Tea (in hot areas)

**Groundcovers**

Bunchberry  
 Wintergreen

**Tolerates Partial Shade Only****Tall Trees**

Apple  
 Asian Pear  
 European Pear  
 Fig (only in hot areas)  
 Japanese Raisin Tree  
 Loquat  
 Mayhaw  
 Mulberry  
 Trazel

**Short Trees**

Asian Persimmon  
 Azarole  
 Babaco Papaya  
 Chinese Dogwood  
 Chinese Haw  
 Cornelian Cherry  
 Dogwood  
 Elderberry  
 Filbert  
 Hawthorn  
 Jelly Palm  
 Medlar  
 Mountain Ash  
 Strawberry Tree

Yellowhorn

### **Shrubs**

Autumn Olive  
Black Hawthorn  
Blackberry  
Blackcap Raspberry  
Chilean Guava  
Chilean Wintergreen  
Chocolate Berry  
Flowering Quince  
Highbush Cranberry  
Hollyleaf Cherry  
Nanking Cherry  
Oval-leaved Huckleberry  
Pineapple Guava (in warm areas)  
Prinsepia  
Ramanas Rose  
Seaberry  
Thimbleberry

### **Vines**

Akebia  
Hardy Kiwi

### **Perennial Vegetables**

Black Salsify  
*Campanula*  
Canna lily  
Chicory  
Chives  
Daffodil Garlic  
Dandelion  
Daylily  
Fennel  
Garlic Chives  
Golden Saxifrage  
Good King Henry  
Groundplum Milkvetch  
Horseradish  
Linden  
Lovage  
Mallow  
Mashua  
Mitsuba  
New Zealand Spinach  
Nine-star Perennial Broccoli  
Oca  
Perennial Buckwheat  
Perpetual Swiss Chard  
Pignut  
Potato  
Rhubarb  
Seakale  
Society Garlic  
Sorrel  
Sunchoke  
Tree Collards  
Yacon

### **Herbs**

see Plant Profiles list

### **Tolerates Full Shade**

#### **Tall Trees**

American Persimmon  
Bunya Bunya  
Ginkgo  
Service Tree

#### **Short Trees**

Blackhaw  
California Hazelnut  
Pawpaw

#### **Shrubs**

Blue Banana Bean  
Chokeberry  
Currant  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
Evergreen Huckleberry  
Gooseberry  
Gumi  
Honeyberry  
Oregon Grape  
Red Huckleberry  
Salal  
Salmonberry  
Serviceberry

#### **Vines**

Arctic Beauty Kiwi  
Himalayan Damarru  
Japanese Wineberry  
Magnolia Vine  
Sausage Vine  
Stauntonia

#### **Perennial Vegetables**

Bear's Breech  
Comfrey  
Japanese Coltsfoot  
Miner's Lettuce  
Nettles  
Ramps  
Violet  
Waterleaf

#### **Herbs**

California Bay Laurel  
Garlic Mustard  
Miner's Lettuce  
Sweet Woodruff  
Wild Ginger

#### **Groundcovers**

Alpine Strawberry  
Bunchberry  
Emerald Creeper  
Himalayan Bramble

Japanese Strawberry-Raspberry

Lingonberry  
Strawberry  
Wintergreen

### **Casts Light Shade**

#### **Tall Trees**

Bunya Bunya  
Chilean Wine Palm  
Ginkgo  
Gray Pine  
Guadalupe Palm  
Monkeypuzzle  
Valley Oak

#### **Short Trees**

Babaco Papaya  
Chamburro Papaya  
Elderberry  
Jujube  
Mountain Ash  
Pinyon Pine  
Siberian Pea Tree  
Yellowhorn

#### **Shrubs**

Blackcap Raspberry  
Blue Banana Bean  
Oregon Grape  
Raspberry  
Salmonberry  
Seaberry

### **Loves High Temperatures**

#### **Tall Trees**

Almond  
Avocado  
Black Walnut  
Fig  
Hickory  
Mulberry  
Olive  
Pecan  
Pistachio  
Sapote

#### **Short Trees**

Banana  
Citrus  
Jujube  
Nectarine  
Peach  
Pomegranate

#### **Shrubs**

Pineapple Guava

### **Vines**

Grape  
Taxo Passionfruit

### **Perennial Vegetables**

Horseradish Tree

### **Needs Warmth**

#### **Tall Trees**

Almond  
Fig (in north)  
Northern Pecan  
Pistachio

#### **Short Tree**

Apricot  
Babaco Papaya  
Banana  
Che  
Citrus  
Jujube  
Macadamia  
Nectarine  
Paw Paw (in coastal areas)  
Pomegranate

#### **Shrubs**

Tree Tomato

#### **Vines**

Akebia  
Grape

### **Perennial Vegetables**

Chayote  
Groundcherry  
Horseradish Tree

### **Needs Dry Air**

#### **Tall Trees**

Almond  
Olive  
Pistachio

#### **Short Trees**

Apricot  
Carob (for fruit)  
Siberian Pea Tree

### **Needs Humid Air**

#### **Vines**

Akebia

#### **Short Trees**

Babaco Papaya



## Salt-tolerant

### Tall Trees

Bunya Bunya  
Monkeypuzzle  
Guadalupe Palm  
Loquat

### Short Trees

Elderberry  
Jujube  
Siberian Pea Tree

### Shrubs

Autumn Olive  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
Gumi  
Pineapple Guava  
Ramanas Rose  
Salal  
Seaberry

### Perennial Vegetables

Beach Pea  
New Zealand Spinach  
Salt Bush  
Seakale

## Wind-tolerant

### Tall Trees

Black Walnut  
Chilean Wine Palm  
Fig  
Guadalupe Palm  
Loquat  
Mayhaw  
Mulberry  
Shagbark Hickory  
Trazel  
Valley Oak

### Short Trees

Azarole  
Carob  
California Hazelnut  
Cornelian Cherry  
Dogwood  
European Plum  
Hawthorn  
Highbush Cranberry  
Jelly Palm  
Medlar  
Mountain Ash  
Siberian Pea Tree  
Strawberry Tree

### Shrubs

Black Hawthorn  
Chilean Guava  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*

Gumi  
Salal

## Hates Wind

### Tall Trees

Almond  
Avocado  
Ginkgo

### Short Trees

Babaco Papaya  
Banana  
Macadamia  
Quince

### Shrubs

Blue Banana Bean  
Oval-leaved Huckleberry  
Tree Tomato

### Vines

Japanese Wineberry  
Stauntonia

### Perennial Vegetables

Chayote

## Needs Fertilizer

### Tall Trees

Avocado  
White Sapote

### Short Trees

Babaco Papaya  
Banana  
Chamburro Papaya  
Citrus

### Shrubs

Raspberry

### Vines

Arctic Beauty Kiwi  
Fuzzy Kiwi  
Hardy Kiwi

### Perennial Vegetables

Bitter Melon  
Chayote

## Fertilizer

## Unnecessary

### Tall Trees

Fig  
Mulberry  
Valley Oak

## Short Trees

Siberian Pea Tree

## Shrubs

Autumn Olive  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
Evergreen Huckleberry  
Gumi  
Seaberry

## Perennial Vegetables

Chicory  
Comfrey  
White Clover

## Nitrogen-fixer

### Short Trees

Siberian Pea Tree

### Shrubs

Autumn Olive  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
Gumi  
Seaberry

### Perennial Vegetables

Alfalfa  
Beach Pea  
Groundplum Milkvetch  
White Clover

## Damaged by Late Frosts

### Tall Trees

Almond  
English Walnut

### Short Trees

Apricot  
Nectarine  
Peach

### Shrubs

Blue Banana Bean  
Chilean Guava

### Vines

Akebia  
Fuzzy Kiwi  
Hardy Kiwi  
Magnolia Vine  
Stauntonia

### Perennial Vegetables

Fragrant Spring Tree

## Needs Lots of Organic Matter

### Short Trees

Banana  
Paw Paw

### Shrubs

Blueberry  
Oval-leaved Huckleberry  
Raspberry  
Red Huckleberry

### Perennial Vegetables

Bamboo  
Ramps

### Herbs

Goldenseal  
Tea

### Groundcovers

Alpine Strawberry  
Blueberry  
Bunchberry  
Lingonberry  
Strawberry  
Wintergreen

## Makes Lots of Organic Matter

### Shrubs

*Elaeagnus* spp.

### Perennial Vegetables

Alfalfa  
Artichoke  
Bamboo  
Canna Lily  
Cardoon  
Chayote  
Chicory  
Comfrey  
Cow Parsnip  
Fennel  
Groundcherry  
Hops  
Horseradish  
Japanese Coltsfoot  
Nettles  
Potato  
Rhubarb  
Sunchoke  
Yacon

### Herbs

Angelica  
Borage  
Mugwort

Pineapple Sage  
Valerian  
White Clover

### Less than 400 Hours Chill Varieties Available

#### Tall Trees

Almond  
American Persimmon  
Apple  
Asian Pear  
Avocado (all)  
Black Walnut  
Bunya Bunya (all)  
Chestnut  
Chilean Wine Palm (all)  
English Walnut  
European Pear  
Fig (all)  
Ginkgo  
Guadalupe Palm (all)  
Italian Stone Pine (all)  
Loquat (all)  
Monkeypuzzle (all)  
Mulberry  
Olive (all)  
Pecan  
Valley Oak (all)  
White Sapote (all)

#### Short Trees

Apricot  
Asian Persimmon (all)  
Azarole  
Babaco Papaya (all)  
Banana (all)  
Carob (all)  
Chamburro Papaya (all)  
Citrus (all)  
Crabapple  
Elderberry (Blue)  
Jelly Palm (all)  
Jujube (all)  
Macadamia (all)  
Nectarine  
Peach  
Pinyon Pine  
Plum  
Pomegranate (all)  
Quince  
Strawberry Tree

#### Shrubs

Blueberry  
Blackberry  
Raspberry  
Strawberry

#### Vines

Fuzzy Kiwi  
Grape

### Fire-resistant

#### Tall Trees

Almond (somewhat)  
Apple (somewhat)  
Asian pear (somewhat)  
Avocado  
Black Walnut  
Cherry (somewhat)  
English Walnut  
Ginkgo  
Heartnut  
Olive  
Service Tree  
Valley Oak  
White Sapote

#### Short Trees

Apricot (somewhat)  
Carob  
Citrus  
Crabapple (somewhat)  
Macadamia  
Mountain Ash  
Nectarine (somewhat)  
Peach (somewhat)  
Plum (somewhat)  
Pomegranate  
Strawberry Tree

#### Shrubs

Autumn Olive (probably)  
Blackberry  
Blackcap Raspberry  
Currant  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
(probably)  
Gooseberry  
Gumi (probably)  
Hollyleaf Cherry  
Honeyberry  
Nanking Cherry  
(somewhat)  
Oregon Grape  
Pineapple Guava  
Prickly Pear  
Ramanas Rose  
Raspberry  
Salal  
Salmonberry  
Serviceberry  
Thimbleberry

#### Vines

Keriberry  
Japanese Wineberry

### Perennial Vegetables

Alfalfa  
Chives  
Comfrey  
Day Lily  
Golden Saxifrage  
New Zealand Spinach  
Rhubarb  
Saltbush  
Society Garlic  
Yucca

#### Herbs

Aloe  
Columbine  
Pineapple Sage  
Purslane  
Rosemary  
Sage  
Sweet Woodruff  
Thyme  
Wild Ginger  
Yarrow

#### Groundcovers

Emerald Carpet  
Himalayan Bramble  
Japanese Strawberry-  
Raspberry  
Pacific Blackberry  
Wild Strawberry

### Insectary

#### Shrubs

Ramanas Rose

### Perennial Vegetables

Alfalfa  
Artichoke  
*Campanula*  
Cardoon  
Chicory  
Chives  
Comfrey  
Cow Parsnip  
Dandelion  
Fennel  
Good King Henry  
Hops  
Linden  
Lovage  
Mallow  
Milkweed  
Mitsuba  
Perennial Buckwheat  
Sunchoke  
Turkish Rocket

#### Herbs

Angelica

Anise Hyssop  
Bee Balm  
Borage  
Calendula  
Chamomile  
Columbine  
Lemon Balm  
Marigold  
Mint  
Mugwort  
Nasturtium  
Parsley  
Pineapple Sage  
Rosemary  
Sage  
Shungiku  
Soapwort  
Sweet Cicely  
Tansy  
Tarragon  
Thyme

### Disease-resistant

#### Tall Trees

American Persimmon  
Black Walnut  
Fig  
Gray Pine  
Italian Stone Pine  
Japanese Raisin Tree  
Mulberry  
Northern Pecan  
Olive  
Pistachio  
Valley Oak  
White Sapote

#### Short Trees

Asian Persimmon  
Blackhaw  
California Hazelnut  
Carob  
Chinese Dogwood  
Crabapple  
Elderberry  
Hawthorn  
Jujube  
Medlar  
Mountain Ash  
Paw Paw  
Pinyon Pine  
Pomegranate  
Quince  
Siberian Pea Tree  
Strawberry Tree

#### Shrubs

Blueberry  
Chilean Guava  
Chokeberry

*Elaeagnus* spp.  
Highbush Cranberry  
Lemon Guava  
Nanking Cherry  
Oregon Grape  
Pineapple Guava  
Prickly Pear  
Ramanas Rose  
Salal  
Seaberry  
Strawberry Guava

#### **Vines**

Kiwis  
Maypop

#### **Groundcovers**

Alpine Strawberry  
Strawberry (wild)

### **Resistant to Oak Root Fungus**

#### **Tall Trees**

American Persimmon  
Apple  
Avocado  
Black Walnut (California)  
Chestnut  
European Pear  
Fig  
Ginkgo  
Hickory  
Mayhaw  
Mulberry  
Pecan  
Valley Oak

#### **Short Trees**

Asian Persimmon  
Azarole  
Carob  
Chinese Dogwood  
Chinese Haw  
Cornelian Cherry  
Dogwood  
Crabapple  
Elderberry  
Hawthorn  
Macadamia  
Plum (Japanese)  
Pomegranate

#### **Shrubs**

Autumn Olive  
Black Hawthorn  
Blueberry  
Chilean Guava  
Chilean Wintergreen  
Chokeberry  
*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*

Evergreen Huckleberry  
Flowering Quince  
Gumi  
Hollyleaf Cherry  
Honeyberry  
Lemon Guava  
Oregon Grape  
Oval-leaved Huckleberry  
Red Huckleberry  
Salal  
Seaberry  
Strawberry Guava

#### **Vines**

Akebia  
Arctic Beauty Kiwi  
Fuzzy Kiwi  
Hardy Kiwi  
Maypop Passionfruit  
Taxo Passionfruit

#### **Perennial Vegetables**

Bamboo  
Linden

### **Susceptible to Oak Root Fungus**

#### **Tall Trees**

Almond  
Cherry  
English Walnut  
Gray Pine  
Italian Stone Pine  
Monkeypuzzle  
Pistachio

#### **Short Trees**

Apricot  
Nectarine  
Peach  
Pinyon Pine  
Plum (except Japanese)  
Strawberry Tree

#### **Shrubs**

Blackberry  
Blackcap Raspberry  
Currants  
Gooseberry  
Nanking Cherry  
Ramanas Rose  
Raspberry  
Salmonberry  
Thimbleberry

#### **Vines**

Grape  
Japanese Wineberry  
Keriberry

#### **Herbs**

California Bay Laurel

### **Deer-resistant**

#### **Tall Trees**

American Persimmon  
Bunya Bunya  
Chilean Wine Palm  
Fig  
Ginkgo  
Gray Pine  
Guadalupe Palm  
Italian Stone Pine  
Monkeypuzzle  
Olive  
Pistachio

#### **Short Trees**

Carob  
Hardy Citrus  
Jelly Palm  
Macadamia  
Meyer Lemon  
Moro Blood Orange  
Owari Satsuma Mandarin  
Pinyon Pine  
Strawberry Tree

#### **Shrubs**

*Elaeagnus X ebbingei*  
Flowering Quince  
Hollyleaf Cherry  
Lemon Guava  
Oregon Grape  
Pineapple Guava  
Prickly Pear  
Ramanas Rose  
Salal  
Seaberry  
Strawberry Guava

#### **Vines**

Fuzzy Kiwi  
Himalayan Damarru

#### **Perennial Vegetables**

Artichoke  
Bamboo  
Bear's Breech  
Cardoon  
Comfrey  
Daffodil Garlic  
Dandelion  
Day Lily  
Fennel  
Garlic  
Golden Saxifrage  
Horseradish  
Nettles

New Zealand Spinach  
Plantain  
Rhubarb  
Society Garlic  
Sorrel  
Sunchoke  
Violet  
Yucca

#### **Herbs**

Aloe  
Bee Balm  
Calendula  
California Bay Laurel  
Chamomile  
Columbine  
Hedge Nettle  
Lemon Balm  
Mint  
Mugwort  
Oregono  
Pineapple Sage  
Purslane  
Rosemary  
Saffron Crocus  
Sage  
Salad Burnet  
Sweet Woodruff  
Tansy  
Tea  
Thyme  
White Clover  
Wild Ginger  
Yarrow  
Yerba Buena

#### **Groundcovers**

Alpine Totara  
Emerald Carpet  
Himalayan Bramble  
Lingonberry  
Pacific Blackberry  
Strawberry  
Wintergreen

### **Native**

#### **Tall Trees**

Gray Pine  
Valley Oak

#### **Short Trees**

California Hazelnut  
Crabapple (Pacific)  
Elderberry (Blue)  
Plum (Klamath)

#### **Shrubs**

Black Hawthorn  
Blackcap Raspberry  
Currant (some)

Evergreen Huckleberry  
Gooseberry (some)  
Hollyleaf Cherry  
Oregon Grape  
Oval-leaved Huckleberry  
Red Huckleberry  
Salal  
Salmonberry  
Serviceberry  
Thimbleberry

### Perennial Vegetables

Arrowleaf Balsamroot  
Beach Pea  
Cow Parsnip  
Golden Saxifrage  
Milkweed  
Nettles  
Violet (some)  
Waterleaf

### Herbs

Angelica  
California Bay Laurel  
Chickweed  
Columbine  
Hedge Nettle  
Miner's Lettuce  
Mugwort  
Wild Ginger  
Yarrow  
Yerba Buena

### Groundcovers

Blueberry (some)  
Bunchberry  
Pacific Blackberry  
Strawberry (some)

### Non-Native Mediterranean Climate

### Tall Trees

Almond  
Apple (some)  
Chestnut  
Chilean Wine Palm  
English Walnut  
European Pear  
Fig  
Guadalupe Palm  
Italian Stone Pine  
Monkeypuzzle  
Olive  
Persian Mulberry  
Pistachio  
Trazel

### Short Trees

Azarole  
Carob  
European Plum  
Medlar  
Mountain Ash  
Pinyon Pine  
Pomegranate  
Quince  
Strawberry Tree

### Shrubs

Boxwood  
Chilean Guava

### Vines

Grape

### Perennial Vegetables

Alfalfa  
Artichoke  
Asparagus  
Bear's Breech  
Black Salsify  
*Campanula* (some)  
Cardoon  
Chicory  
Chives  
Comfrey  
Daffodil Garlic  
Dandelion  
Fennel  
Hops  
Horseradish  
Lovage  
Mallow  
Pignut  
Plantain  
Salt Bush  
Seakale  
Society Garlic  
Sorrel  
Turkish Rocket  
Watercress

### Herbs

Borage  
Calendula  
Catnip  
Chamomile  
Chervil  
Corn Salad  
Garlic Mustard  
Lady's Mantle  
Lemon Balm  
Marigold (some)  
Mint  
Parsley  
Rosemary  
Saffron Crocus

Sage  
Salad Burnet  
Soapwort  
Sweet Cicely  
Sweet Woodruff  
Tansy  
Tarragon  
Thyme  
Valerian  
White Clover

### Pretty Fall Foliage

### Tall Trees

American Persimmon  
Apple (some)  
Cherry  
Chestnut  
English Walnut  
European Pear (some)  
Fig  
Ginkgo  
Hickory  
Mulberry  
Pistachio

### Short Trees

Apricot  
Asian Pear  
Asian Persimmon  
Blackhaw  
California Hazelnut  
Che  
Chinese Dogwood  
Chinese Haw  
Cornelian Cherry  
Dogwood  
Filbert  
Jujube  
Medlar  
Mountain Ash  
Nectarine  
Paw Paw  
Peach  
Plum (some)  
Pomegranate

### Shrubs

Black Hawthorn  
Blueberry  
Chokeberry  
Evergreen Huckleberry  
Highbush Cranberry  
Ramanas Rose  
Red Huckleberry  
Serviceberry

### Vines

Akebia  
Grape (some)

### Perennial Vegetables

Linden  
Tree Collards

### Groundcovers

Blueberry  
Bunchberry  
Cranberry  
Emerald Carpet  
Pacific Blackberry